trends, adding to the versatility and adaptability of the collection as time progresses as well as within the spaces they can be applied. I have been able to produce tiles that are of a timeless nature, aesthetically appealing and a functional product for the consumer and the target market. This is due to the incorporation of contemporary design through the versatile colour palette used and the refined design style my tiles encompass, as well as my considered approach to proportion as shown within my appropriately sized tiles that interlock and fit together.

Colour & Representation of Trends



I believe I have achieved this criterion due to my consideration taken when choosing the glass aggregate and oxide colours that contribute to the enhancement of tile's versatile nature through their timeless aesthetic. It is through this that I have ensured that the tiles can be effortlessly transfused across trends and within a variety of interior and alfresco spaces. The adaptability of the collection was achieved by carrying out secondary research on the internet to analyse existing tile designs to gather an idea of the latest trends and what colours are popular on the market. Through the use of experimentation by sketching and developing prototypes, I was also able to compare and determine which glass and oxide colours would work to enhance the versatility of the collection's design. In the final collection, the glass colours that were used included green, blue, brown and clear which were mixed with one of the two white and dusty pink oxide colours. As a result, I was able to ensure that the tiles could retain their classic aesthetic and adaptability in the spaces they have been designed for as new trends evolve. My exploration of colours and representation of trends has provided me with the ability to produce a collection that appeals to the consumer and enables the tiles to showcase and retain a timeless aesthetic.

Creative Detailing & Techniques



I believe I have achieved this criterion as my collection of terrazzo wall tiles exemplify a range of styles and effects that have been attained through the use of white and pink oxides to add to concretes natural monochrome hues, upcycled glass bottles to create the terrazzo effect, as well as the application of a glass finish, allowing for a sheen to be exhibited on the tiles facade. Such creative details and techniques were achieved by communicating with individuals who work within the field of concreting, by conducting secondary research on the internet and using magazines to investigate the different styles and effects that could be achieved when working with concrete. Further, through this, I was able to examine the tools, techniques and processes that are required to achieve a professional waterproof and sealed finish that ensures the functionality of the tiles and how to attain a quality polished surface that can effectively reveal the terrazzo. Similarly, experimentation by developing prototypes and sample testing allowed me to gather an idea into what oxide colours could maintain versatility whilst adding interest to concrete's grey tone, how I could create neat molds and the appropriate glass aggregate sizes required to obtain the desired terrazzo aesthetic. Through the application of creative details and techniques, I have been able to design the tiles to a high standard of workmanship, ensuring that they hold the ability to act as focal points or subtle additions in several interior and alfresco spaces and display a high quality terrazzo finish that seeks to enhance the timeless and refined aesthetic of the collection.

Final Evaluation with Respect to the Projects Impact on the Individual, Society and the Environment

Individual:

I have developed a collection of terrazzo wall tiles that **respond** to the **needs** of **functionality** for the **user** and ensure that both myself as the designer and the consumer are made more **aware** and are **encouraged** to make **environmentally friendly** and **sustainable choices** when purchasing **finishes** for the **interior** and **alfresco** spaces. Also, my design **inspires designers** to create pieces through a **sustainable angle** and incorporate **sustainability** as a **key focus** by implementing **sustainable materials** into their range of designs.

My final design covers functionality for the user as it has specifically been designed to be of an adaptable and versatile nature not only within the interior and alfresco spaces they can be used but also as the trends change due to the incorporation of terrazzo, enabling the tiles timelessness. Through designing the tiles to be of a suitable scale, size and form, I have ensured the multifunctionality of this product for the user, as the tiles hold the ability to withstand the conditions present in their applications, act as subtle features or points of interest in the areas used and through the incorporation of ergonomics, ensure that no harm or injury to the consumer when in the area of use or when being laid by tilers. The collection also embodies a refined and classic design style through the use of versatile and subtle oxide and glass colours, the application of a waterproof finish and by composing the tiles of the hard-wearing material of concrete, contributing to the adaptability and functionality of the tiles for the consumer. The collection's design makes certain that the tiles encompass the ability to complement and effortlessly blend in the spaces they are installed within, act as both focal features or subtle additions and as time progresses retain their timeless terrazzo design.

The collection of terrazzo wall tiles also contribute to enhancing the consciousness and awareness of the user and myself as the designer, of the need to upcycle waste, reduce our landfill growth and the impacts we as humans have on the environment. Through encouraging consumers to support sustainable design, an environmentally conscious mindset is achieved and this pressures other designers to act more sustainably through this consumer demand. The tiles design has also encouraged other designers to begin to adopt environmentally friendly and sustainable design through their choice of materials and practices used when manufacturing. My collection of tiles promotes this message and encompasses all of these aspects, as sustainability was the fundamental basis on which I designed and manufactured my tiles. As the designer, I made certain that I was environmentally aware, by making informed decisions when selecting the materials and tools that would be used to create the tiles. The sustainable design angle that I adopted in the designing and manufacturing of my tiles has been communicated to my consumer through the use of two modes, those including, in the form of an information card that is included with the purchase of the tiles and through social media posts via Instagram informing them of sustainable decisions made. My environmentally conscious choices aided through the incorporation of sustainable materials, design and manufacturing processes, enabled me to craft tiles that embody a timeless and classic aesthetic that can withstand the changes that occur in trends. I hope that the production of my tiles evoke a clear message to individuals and designers of the genuine need to upcycle waste and make a start on creating and supporting designs that encapsulate sustainability, to ensure the reduction of landfill growth and to minimise the impact we have on the environment.

Society

The collection of terrazzo wall tiles that I have produced aim to act as a tool to raise awareness, initiate conversations and improve society's understanding. This has been addressed by encouraging society to make more sustainable and environmentally conscious decisions when purchasing interior and alfresco finishes, prompting other designers to utilise sustainable and upcycled materials in their designs and by improving society's knowledge on how the design industry currently manufactures and produces products.

My collection of tiles intend to alter society's values by building on the importance of upcycling and environmental sustainability, as this plays a significant role in reducing our landfills and the impact we have on the environment, thus, ensuring that a cleaner and greener society can be preserved for the current and future generations. Through the incorporation of a sustainable design, my tiles urge society to make better-informed decisions when buying finishes and to look out for pieces that incorporate an environmental value through the use of reclaimed or upcycled materials to reduce the amount of waste that is buried within landfills. Further, the tiles can also inspire other designers to consider sustainability when designing ensuring that their decisions minimise landfill and the impact on the environment. By producing a collection of tiles that encompasses sustainability in all aspects, I have been able to enhance the social values of society to be largely focused on developing a greater respect and appreciation for the environment. Furthermore, tiles in our modern-day that have been made to a high standard are not a cheap product to buy and can be very limiting to individuals in society who are financially conscious.

As a result, in order for my tiles to be a viable product I have ensured that my collection **provides mid-income individuals with the social opportunity to be able to purchase quality, sustainable tiles that are affordable** and appropriately priced.

In terms of improving society's knowledge on how the design industry currently manufactures and produces products, my tiles aim to encourage people to support bespoke production rather than mass production. Mass production was avoided to ensure that the large amounts of waste and extensive emissions that are typically produced in this large scale manufacturing process were eliminated. I have employed bespoke production processes that occur in small studios where only the number of pieces required for the specific client order are produced, hence, this production minimises wastage and produces products that are of a higher quality due to the precise workmanship and the consideration undertaken in the selection of materials. This ensures the products are more durable and can fulfil their function for a longer duration. Bespoke production contributes to reduced wastage and also smaller emissions which overall increases the sustainability of this type of production. Additionally, this type of production as opposed to mass production has a higher likelihood of using materials that are sourced locally or have been upcycled. Therefore, my tiles better inform society on the mass production methods that are currently in place by a significant proportion of the design industry, thus, provoking individuals to support the sustainable manufacturing method of bespoke/local production.

Environment

Concerning the impact my terrazzo wall tiles have had on the environment, I have ensured that my design has considered the short-term and long-term environmental impacts and implemented the use of the cradle to cradle life-cycle analysis from the initial designing of the tiles through to the disposal of the tiles. By doing this I was able to make sure my collection aided in contributing to the reduction of landfill, as well as the minimisation of our environmental impacts.

When designing and producing my tiles the incorporation of a cradle to cradle life-cycle analysis enabled me to make certain that the short-term and long-term environmental consequences were lessened. Additionally, the use of the cradle to cradle life-cycle analysis made certain that the tiles had been designed to positively impact the environment, through the use of sustainable design practices like upcycling glass bottles, giving waste a new purpose and contributing to the decrease in the amount of glass wastage that is being buried in landfills.

The short-term environmental consequences were considered in the design of the collection by initially designing the tiles to be able to fulfil the ability to be reused, recycled and incorporated into new products or projects once they reach the end of their useful life for the consumer. This ensured that no wastage was produced as the concrete tiles hold the ability to be used within new terrazzo products acting as the aggregate or in road bases, thus, not contributing to the growth of landfills and encompassing an environmental value. Further, in the manufacturing of my tiles, I also placed a large emphasis on making informed decisions about the materials and tools I would use and only using what I needed. It is through this that I made use of upcycled glass bottles and cement - which is waste-free when measured accordingly, as well as leftover materials such as sand, cement and plywood which were sought from construction sites, ensuring minimal wastage. I also made sure to be very conscious when using electrical power tools and when possible I opted for the use of hand tools to enhance the energy efficiency of my design. As a result, I was able to ensure that my tiles had a positive impact on landfills and the environment due to my incorporation of sustainable design and manufacturing methods.

The long-term environmental consequences such as landfill and global warming were managed through the cradle to cradle life-cycle analysis by sourcing adequate quantities of materials, sourcing my resources locally and by also manufacturing the tiles locally by hand. Through the implementation of this life-cycle analysis into my tile design, I was able to ensure that the collection once it reached the end of its useful life would be able to be recycled and reused, effectively minimising the long-term environmental consequence we face in the growth of landfills and the rise of global warming from extensive missions caused by such processes when manufacturing. Additionally, the production of my tiles has also provided an alternative way to begin recycling waste products, specifically glass, due to the energy and emission-intensive recycling processes that are currently available which glass must undergo to become reusable, hence, my collection of tiles have aided in the reduction of emissions that contribute to the long-term environmental consequence of global warming.

